



Cultural Diversity in the Catholic Church in the United States

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CARA is a national, non-profit, Georgetown University affiliated research center that conducts social scientific studies about the Catholic Church. Founded in 1964, CARA has three major dimensions to its mission: to increase the Church's self-understanding, to serve the applied research needs of Church decision-makers, to advance scholarly research on religion, particularly Catholicism. CARA's longstanding policy is to let research findings stand on their own and never take an advocacy position or go into areas outside its social science competence.

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Introduction, Methodology, and Background

In February 2013 The Secretariat for Cultural Diversity in the Church of the United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB) commissioned the Center for Applied Research in the Apostolate (CARA) at Georgetown University to estimate the size and distribution of Black or African American, Asian American or Pacific Islander, Hispanic or Latino, and American Indian or Alaskan Native Catholic populations in the United States, as well as the locations of Catholic parishes known to serve these communities.

Identifying Populations

CARA utilized county-level U.S. Census data for 2010 to estimate total population sizes for these racial and ethnic groups of any religious affiliation.¹ These data were then aggregated within the boundaries of U.S. Catholic dioceses as well as USCCB regions (I through XIV). Survey-based estimates for the Catholic affiliation percentage for each racial and ethnic group were then collected from recent and publicly available surveys.² Where possible, depending on sample sizes, CARA also estimated these percentages for each group within USCCB regions and U.S. Census regions.³ These estimates were averaged to create a national as well as specific regional Catholic percentage estimators for each group studied (available in the Appendix). These estimators were then applied to the population totals within each county, diocese, and region to produce a comprehensive set of Catholic population estimates by race and ethnicity.⁴

CARA utilized its own CARA Catholic Polls (CCP), national surveys of random samples of self-identified adult Catholics, for comparisons to estimates produced by the methodology

¹ The U.S. Census does not ask questions about religious affiliation.

² Including surveys from the General Social Survey (GSS), Gallup, the Pew Research Center, and the World Values Study. USCCB regional estimates are drawn from Pew's 2007 Religious Landscape Survey. Pew's 2012 Asian-American Survey was used to estimate Catholic religious affiliation percentages for sub-groups of Asian or Pacific Islanders. Aggregated GSS surveys from 2000 to 2012 were also utilized for estimating religious affiliation for American Indians and Alaskan Natives. All groups had a minimum of two survey estimates of Catholic affiliation—most of which were very consistent across surveys. Pew's study of Global Christianity, the World Values Survey, the *Annuario Statisticum Ecclesiae*, and the CIA World Factbook were also consulted for estimates of Catholic affiliation in country of origin populations for comparison.

³ A minimum of 100 respondents per race or ethnicity group in a region was required to calculate an estimate. The **Northeast** region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

The **Midwest** region includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

The **South** region includes Delaware, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

The **West** region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming, Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Researchers for the Pew Forum on Religion & Public Life generously provided the county FIPs codes for respondents in the Religious Landscape Survey, which made it possible for CARA to group respondents within dioceses and USCCB regions.

described above. More than 20 CCPs have been conducted by CARA since 2000. Results for a recent CCP are shown below representing CARA's national estimates for the race and ethnicity of U.S. adult Catholics. Because people of Hispanic or Latino origin can be of any race, respondents who answer "yes" to a question regarding Hispanic origin are designated as Hispanic or Latino regardless of their response for a question regarding race. In the CCP estimate shown below, 58 percent of adult Catholic respondents self-identified as non-Hispanic white and just more than a third identified as Hispanic or Latino. Fewer Catholics self-identified as black or African American, Asian, American Indian or Alaskan Native, or Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.

| Race and Ethnicity of U.S. Adult Catholics CARA Catholic Poll (CCP) Estimates | |
|---|-----|
| Non-Hispanic white | 58% |
| Hispanic/Latino | 34 |
| Black/African American | 3 |
| Asian | 3 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 1 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 1 |
| N=1,091, ± 3.0 percentage points | |

Identifying Parishes

CARA identified parishes that self-identify as serving or are known to serve racial, ethnic, cultural, and/or linguistic groups in the United States.⁵ CARA combined a dozen databases of parish addresses and information, including some provided by the Secretariat. CARA then cleaned the database of duplicates and updated any missing or incorrect information.⁶ This database of parishes is described and used here to identify how well the Church is serving communities in counties with significant numbers of Catholics who are of different racial, ethnic, cultural, and linguistic communities and traditions.

In 2011, CARA and the Emerging Models of Pastoral Leadership project produced a national study of parish life which can be used for comparisons to the results of this project. The Emerging Models study was based on a survey of pastors in a stratified random sample of 5,549 U.S. parishes.⁷ Respondents from 846 of these parishes completed the survey for a response rate of 15.3 percent, resulting in a margin of sampling error of ± 3.3 percentage points.

A total of 323 parishes from the 846 were identified as "multicultural parishes" in that study. This means that these parishes met at least one of three following criteria: 1) regularly

⁵ A few of these sites are not canonical parishes and instead are missions or Catholic faith communities meeting in places other than a Catholic parish.

⁶ These included lists of parishes cited in *The Official Catholic Directory* (OCD) as serving a particular ethnic community as well as parishes known to provide foreign language Masses from other CARA parish databases.

⁷ These were followed by surveys of parish staff and volunteers and eventually parishioners, polled while in the pews at Mass. Pastors' observations of the racial and ethnic composition of their parish were later largely confirmed by the parishioners' self-identified race and ethnicity.

celebrating Mass in a language other than English or Latin; 2) the percentage of parishioners who are non-Hispanic white is less than 40 percent; and/or 3) the parishioner diversity index is 33 percent or higher.⁸ In many cases the parishes identified as multicultural met more than one of these criteria. These parishes represented 38 percent of those surveyed. Based on these results, CARA estimates there are approximately 6,700 parishes in the United States that are multicultural.

CARA's analysis of the Emerging Models parish data revealed that multicultural parishes are concentrated in the South and West with nearly two-thirds located in these regions (32 percent each in the West and South).

| Census Region of U.S. Catholic Parishes Emerging Models Study Estimates | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| | All Parishes | Multicultural Parishes |
| Northeast | 24% | 19% |
| Midwest | 37 | 17 |
| South | 22 | 32 |
| West | 17 | 32 |

The average number of registered households in U.S. parishes overall is estimated to be 1,168 (median of 761). Multicultural parishes are generally larger with an average of 1,445 registered households (median of 983).

| <i>Number of registered families/households:</i> Emerging Models Study Estimates | | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| | All Parishes | Multicultural Parishes |
| 200 or fewer | 15% | 9% |
| 201 to 549 | 24 | 21 |
| 550 to 1,200 | 28 | 31 |
| 1,201 or more | 33 | 39 |
| Average: | 1,168 | 1,445 |
| Median: | 761 | 983 |

⁸ The diversity index measures the probability that two randomly selected parishioners would self-identify as a different race or ethnicity.

About three in ten U.S. parishes (29 percent) indicate that they celebrate at least one Mass a month in a language other than English. This is equivalent to more than 5,000 parishes. Four percent of all parishes celebrate Masses in three or more different languages (including English) at least once a month. Most of the Masses celebrated in a language other than English are in Spanish (81 percent). CARA's analyses of the Emerging Models data revealed that about 6 percent of all Masses (weekend and weekday) in the United States are celebrated in Spanish. The racial and ethnic composition of parishioners in parishes regularly celebrating Mass in languages other than English is very similar to the race and ethnicity percentages found in CARA's national surveys of self-identified adult Catholics.

| Race and Ethnicity of Parishioners | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Averages; Emerging Models Study Estimates | | |
| | Only English Masses | Multi-lingual Masses |
| White | 88.2% | 55.7% |
| Hispanic or Latino(a) | 3.7 | 34.4 |
| Black, African American, or African | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Other Pacific Islander | 2.4 | 5.2 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Other | 0.5 | 1.4 |

Parishes that only celebrate Mass in English are significantly less racially and ethnically diverse than other parishes. On average, 88 percent of parishioners in these parishes are non-Hispanic white and no other average for any other race or ethnicity group attains 5 percent.

The Emerging Models study asked pastors about changes in their parish from 2005 to 2010. On average nationally, parishes reported fewer non-Hispanic white parishioners in 2010 than they had in 2005. The percentage of parishioners who are non-Hispanic white declined by 1.5 percentage points during this five year period in parishes nationally. On average, pastors reported growth in the number of Hispanic or Latino parishioners (1.3 percentage points) and Asian, Native Hawaiian, and other Pacific Islander parishioners (0.5 percentage points) during this period.⁹ These trends are even more evident in multicultural parishes. Taking in to account differences in parish size and the racial and ethnic changes reported by pastors, 40 percent of all growth in parishioners in U.S. parishes from 2005 to 2010 was among Hispanics and Latinos.

⁹ No significant changes were reported in black, African American, or African parishioners or American Indian or Native Alaskan parishioners

National-level Population Results

The table below shows U.S. Census population data for race, ethnicity, and country of origin from Census 2010 for 16 different sub-groups. The table also shows the estimated Catholic affiliation percentage and estimated Catholic population totals for each of these groups.

**U.S. Catholic Population:
Race, Ethnicity, & Birthplace Group Estimates, 2010**

| | Population | Catholic Population | Catholic Affiliation % |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| White (non-Hispanic) | 196,817,552 | 42,512,591 | 21.6% |
| <i>Black, African American, African, Afro-Caribbean</i> | <i>38,929,319</i> | <i>2,919,699</i> | <i>7.5%</i> |
| Black, African American, African, Afro-Caribbean (non-Hispanic) | 37,685,848 | 2,091,565 | 5.6% |
| <i>Born in Africa</i> | <i>1,249,811</i> | <i>329,325</i> | <i>26.4%</i> |
| Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander | 17,320,856 | 3,588,983 | 19.1% |
| <i>Filipino</i> | <i>3,416,840</i> | <i>2,214,112</i> | <i>64.8%</i> |
| <i>Vietnamese</i> | <i>1,737,433</i> | <i>483,651</i> | <i>27.8%</i> |
| <i>Chinese</i> | <i>4,010,114</i> | <i>340,860</i> | <i>8.5%</i> |
| <i>Korean</i> | <i>1,706,822</i> | <i>200,333</i> | <i>11.7%</i> |
| <i>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</i> | <i>540,013</i> | <i>147,522</i> | <i>27.3%</i> |
| <i>Indian</i> | <i>3,183,063</i> | <i>146,421</i> | <i>4.6%</i> |
| <i>Japanese</i> | <i>1,304,286</i> | <i>56,084</i> | <i>4.3%</i> |
| Hispanic, Latino | 50,477,594 | 29,743,304 | 58.9% |
| <i>Native-born</i> | <i>29,912,486</i> | <i>16,046,942</i> | <i>53.6%</i> |
| <i>Foreign-born</i> | <i>20,565,108</i> | <i>13,696,362</i> | <i>66.6%</i> |
| American Indian, Alaskan Native | 2,932,248 | 535,511 | 18.3% |

Approximately 42.5 million U.S. residents who self-identify as non-Hispanic white are estimated to be Catholic, representing about 22 percent of the 196.8 million people of this race and ethnicity in the country. This represents the single largest racial or ethnic group among Catholics in the United States.

Some 29.7 million U.S. residents who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino are estimated to be Catholic, representing about 59 percent of the 50.5 million people of this race and ethnicity in the country. About 16.0 million of the nation's Hispanic or Latino Catholics are estimated to be born in the United States. Some 13.7 million are foreign-born.

About 3.6 million U.S. residents who self-identify as Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander are estimated to be Catholic, representing about 20 percent of the 17.3 million people of this race and ethnicity in the country. This includes an estimated 2.2 million Filipino Catholics, 483,600 Vietnamese Catholics, 340,900 Chinese Catholics, 200,300 Korean Catholics, 147,500 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Catholics, 146,000 Indian Catholics, and 56,000 Japanese Catholics. Some 62 percent of Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics are

estimated to self-identify as Filipino. Overall, 79 percent of Catholic Asian or Pacific Islanders are foreign-born.¹⁰

Approximately 2.9 million U.S. residents who self-identify as black, African American, African, or Afro-Caribbean are estimated to be Catholic, representing about 8 percent of the 38.9 million people of this race and ethnicity in the country. However, about 28 percent of this Catholic population group *also* self-identifies as Hispanic or Latino (e.g., most often among Afro-Caribbean Catholic populations). The *non-Hispanic* African American, African, or Afro-Caribbean Catholic population is estimated to include 2.1 million people, representing about 6 percent of the 37.7 million people of this race and ethnicity. There are an estimated 330,000 Catholics who indicate they were born in a Sub-Saharan African country, representing about 26 percent of the 1.2 million U.S. residents reporting a place of birth in this region.¹¹

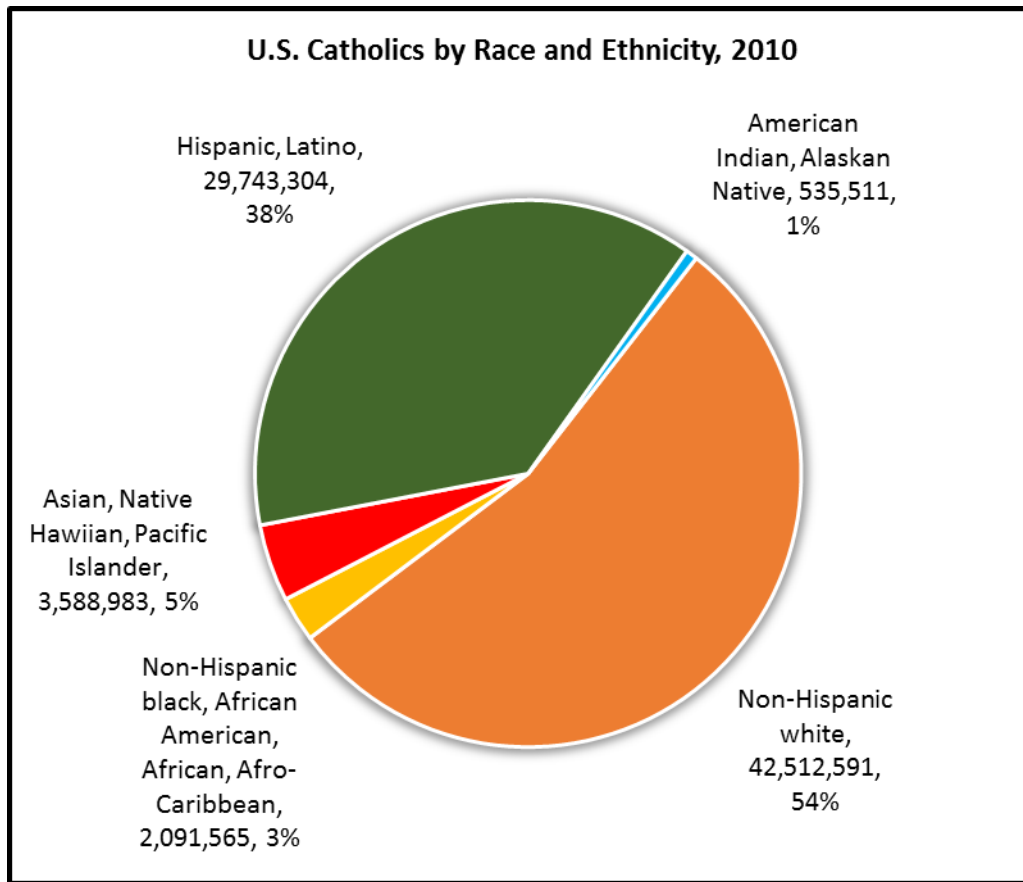
Some 535,500 U.S. residents who self-identify as American Indian or Alaskan Native are estimated to be Catholic, representing about 18 percent of the 2.9 million people of this race and ethnicity in the country.¹²

The figure on the next page aggregates these data into a Catholic population pie chart.

¹⁰ Estimates of foreign-born Catholics include: 1,755,791 Filipinos (79 percent of all Catholic Filipinos), 393,209 Vietnamese (81 percent), 278,482 Chinese (82 percent), 172,086 Koreans (86 percent), 111,426 Indians (76 percent), and 19,013 Japanese (34 percent).

¹¹ Sub-Saharan Africa includes any country in Africa with the exception of Morocco, Libya, Algeria, Tunisia, and Egypt. It is not possible to remove people self-identifying their race and ethnicity as something *other* than black, African, or African American from those in this sub-group based on country of birth.

¹² Using seven waves of the General Social Survey (GSS) conducted from 2000 to 2012, CARA estimates that 18.3 percent of Native Americans self-identify as Catholic. This is based on the religious affiliation of respondents indicating that they are “American Indian or Alaskan Native” on the *first* of three race and ethnicity inquiries made in a survey interview. If one were to use all three references, Catholic affiliation falls to 11.9 percent. However, this broader group likely includes many who would *not* self-identify as American Indian or Alaskan Native on their Census form. If the 11.9 percent affiliation is used as an estimator, the number of American Indian or Alaskan Native Catholics is 348,938.



The data in this figure is consistent with aforementioned survey-based estimates of the self-identified race and ethnicity of U.S. adult Catholics in CCPs as well as other national surveys that included English and Spanish language interviewing. The results are within the CCP estimates margins of error, as reported in the introductory section.

The Census Bureau's estimate for the total U.S. population on April 1, 2010, was 308,745,538. The Census mid-year 2013 estimate of the population was 316,252,750.¹³ Thus, the U.S. population is estimated to have grown by 2.4 percent or 7,507,212 from April 1, 2010 to July 15, 2013. There are no available estimates at this time that would allow one to gauge how much of this growth occurred among any racial, ethnic, or national sub-group. The estimated 2013 figures in the table below are calculated by inflating the 2010 counts by overall population growth percentage.

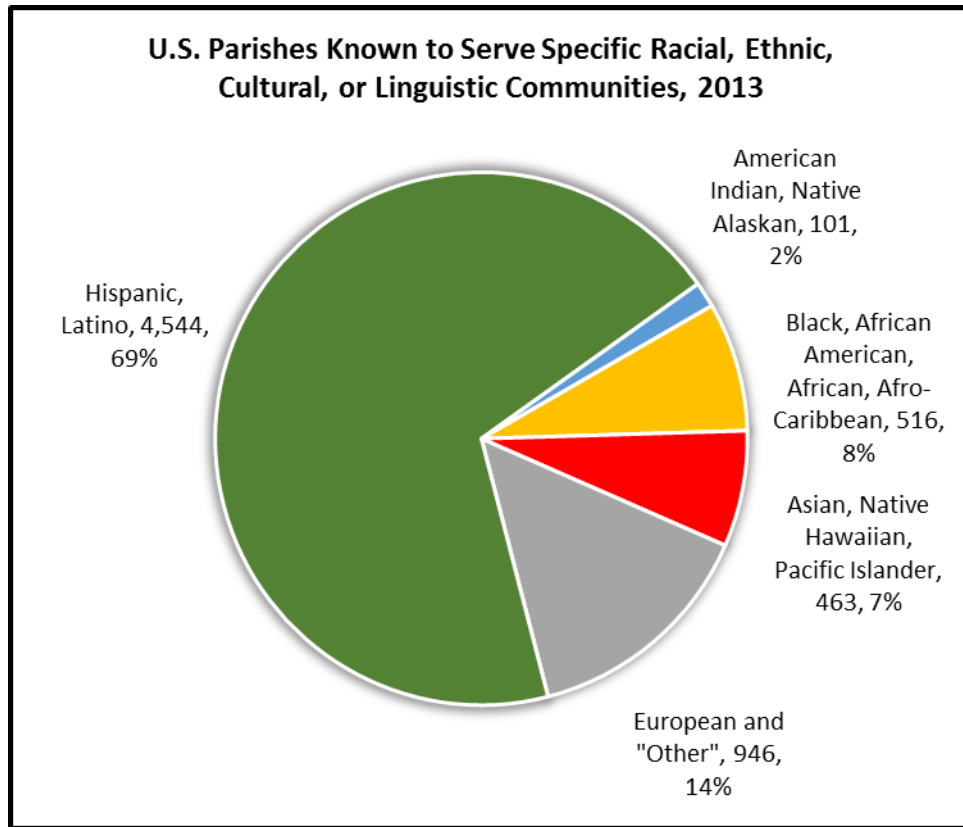
**U.S. Catholic Population:
Race, Ethnicity, & Birthplace Group Estimates, 2013 Estimates**

| | Population | Catholic Population |
|--|--------------------|----------------------------|
| White (non-Hispanic) | 201,603,212 | 43,546,294 |
| Black, African American, African, Afro-Caribbean | 39,875,893 | 2,990,692 |
| <i>Black, African American, African, Afro-Caribbean (non-Hispanic)</i> | <i>38,602,187</i> | <i>2,142,421</i> |
| <i>Born in Africa</i> | <i>1,280,200</i> | <i>337,333</i> |
| Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander | 17,742,016 | 3,676,250 |
| <i>Filipino</i> | <i>3,499,921</i> | <i>2,267,949</i> |
| <i>Vietnamese</i> | <i>1,779,679</i> | <i>495,412</i> |
| <i>Chinese</i> | <i>4,107,621</i> | <i>349,148</i> |
| <i>Korean</i> | <i>1,748,324</i> | <i>205,204</i> |
| <i>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</i> | <i>553,144</i> | <i>151,109</i> |
| <i>Indian</i> | <i>3,260,460</i> | <i>149,981</i> |
| <i>Japanese</i> | <i>1,336,000</i> | <i>57,448</i> |
| Hispanic, Latino | 51,704,967 | 30,466,518 |
| <i>Native-born</i> | <i>30,639,814</i> | <i>16,437,126</i> |
| <i>Foreign-born</i> | <i>21,065,153</i> | <i>14,029,392</i> |
| American Indian, Alaskan Native | 3,003,546 | 548,532 |

¹³ Source: <http://www.census.gov/popclock/>

U.S. Parishes Known to Serve Specific Racial, Ethnic, Cultural, or Linguistic Communities

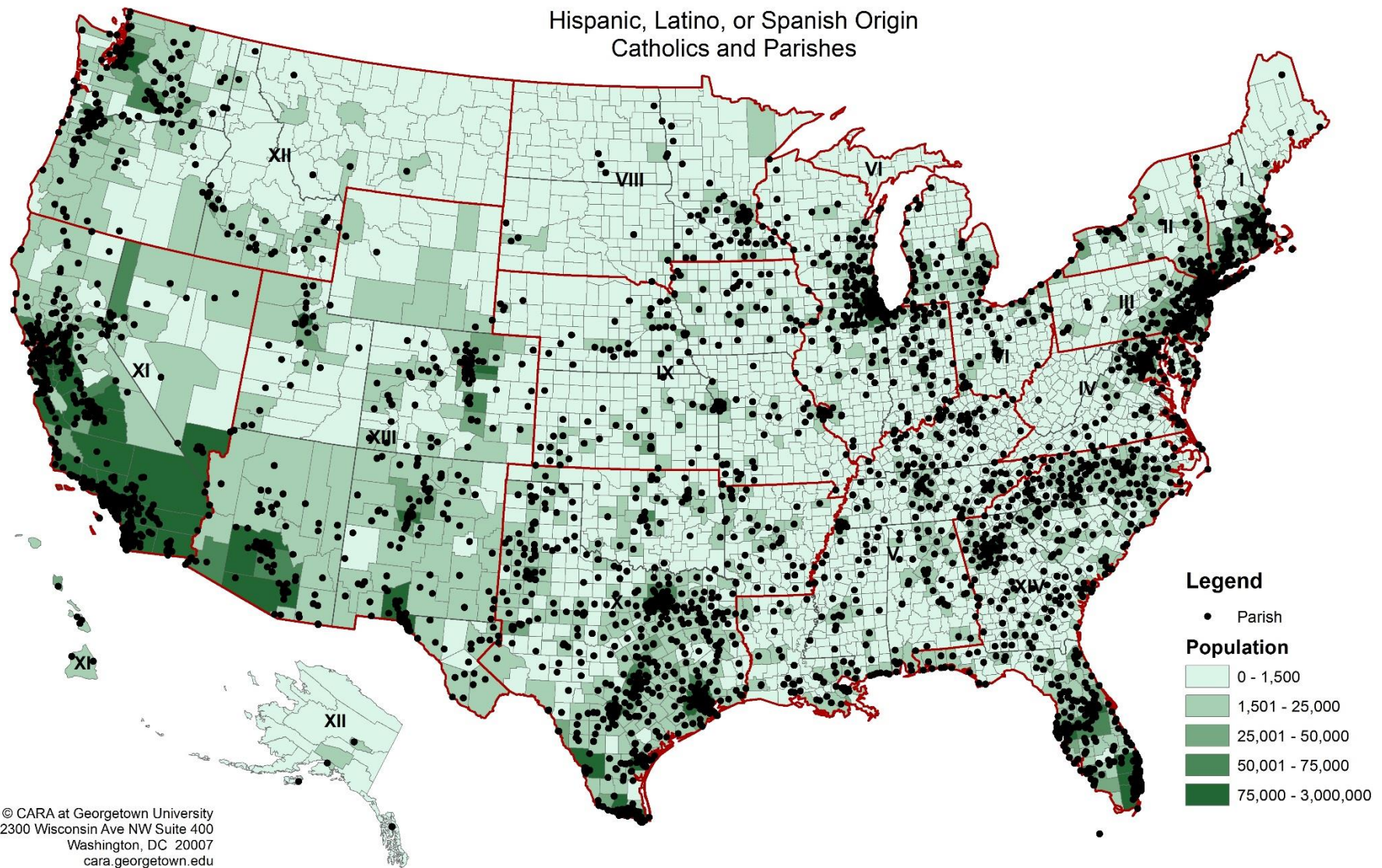
CARA identified a total of 6,332 parishes that are known to serve a particular racial, ethnic, cultural, and/or linguistic community (35.9 percent of all U.S. parishes).¹⁴ Some of these parishes serve two or three of these communities.¹⁵ Accounting for this, a total of 6,570 communities were identified (as shown in the figure below).



The largest number of these parishes, a total of 4,544, serve Hispanic or Latino Catholic communities. A total of 946 serve a European Catholic community or another Catholic group not included in the other categories of the figure above. A total of 871 of these parishes (13.9 percent) are known *only* to serve a European community such as Italian, Polish, or Ukrainian Catholics and no other specific type of racial, ethnic, cultural, or linguistic community. A total of 516 parishes were identified as serving black, African American, African, or Afro-Caribbean Catholics. Some 463 serve Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics. A total of 101 parishes were identified as serving American Indian or Alaskan Native Catholics. Maps on the following pages geocode the location of the non-European/other parishes and populations.¹⁶

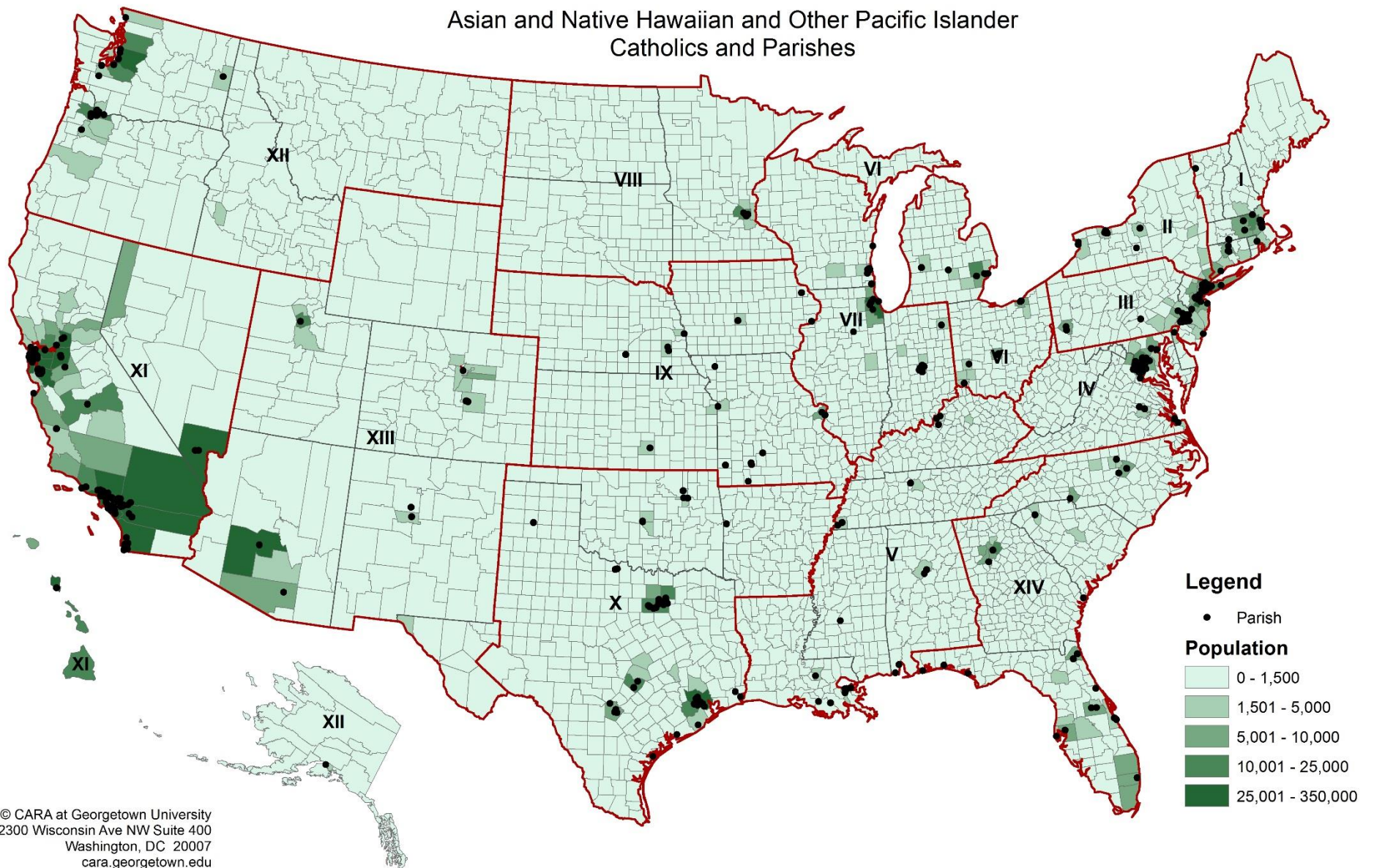
¹⁴ As noted previously, CARA and the Emerging Models of Pastoral Leadership Project estimated that there are approximately 6,700 multicultural parishes in the United States. It is important to note again that some of these sites are not canonical parishes and instead are missions or Catholic faith communities meeting in places other than a Catholic parish.

¹⁵ A total of 230 parishes serve two and eight parishes serve three.

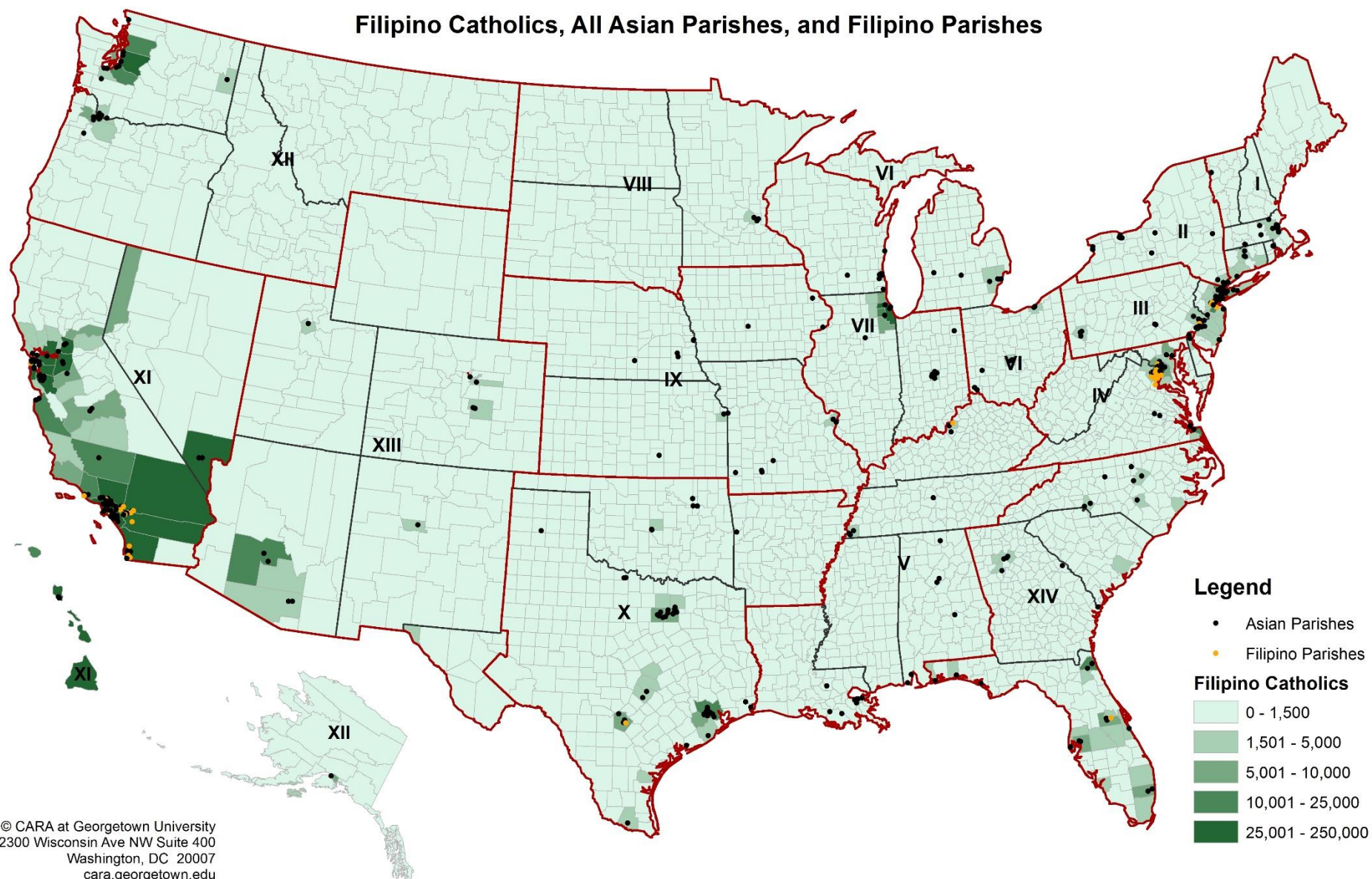


¹⁶ Green shading indicates the size range of the Catholic sub-group population within each county. Black dots indicate the location of a parish serving that community. Red lines indicate USCCB region boundaries.

Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Catholics and Parishes

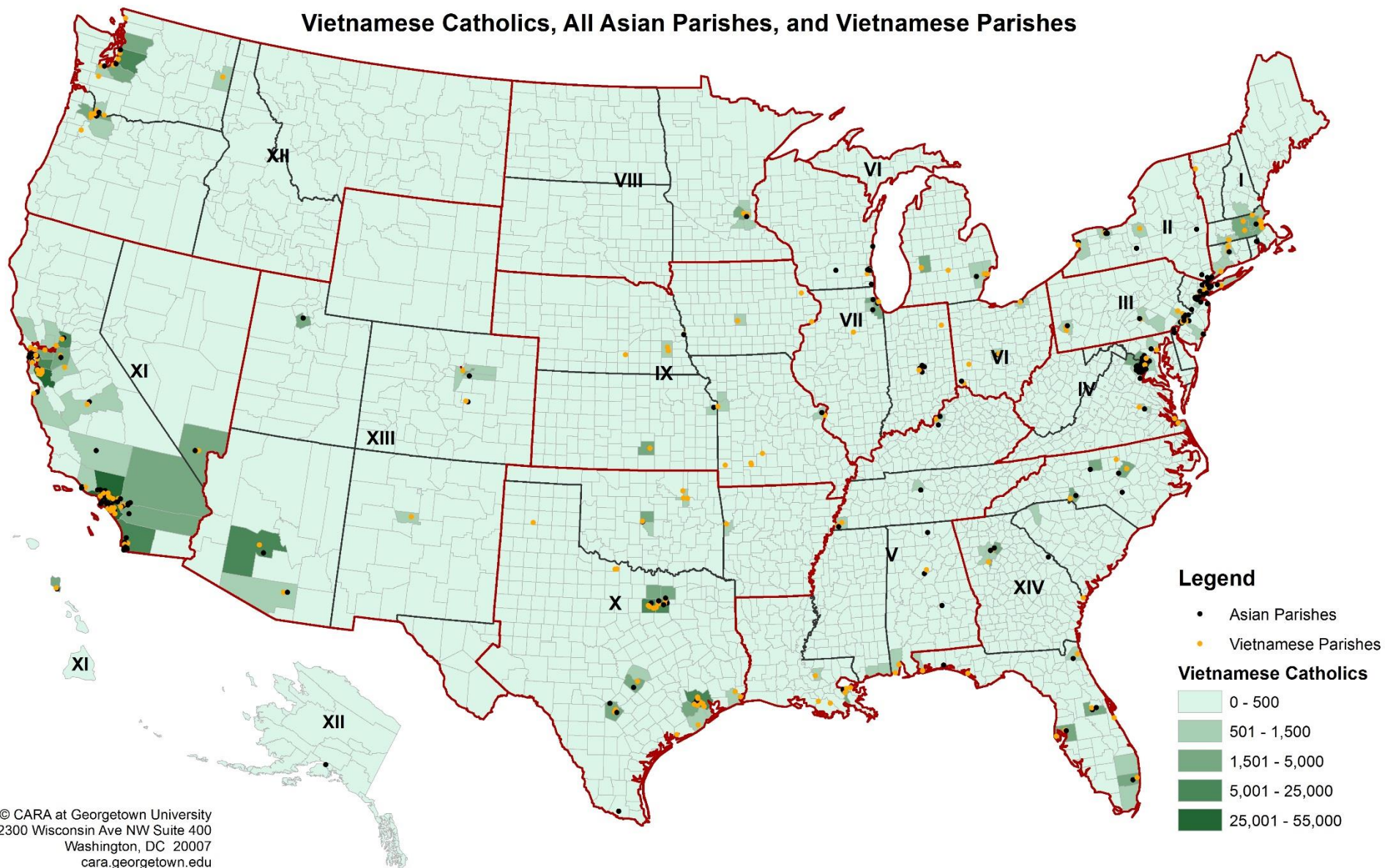


Filipino Catholics, All Asian Parishes, and Filipino Parishes

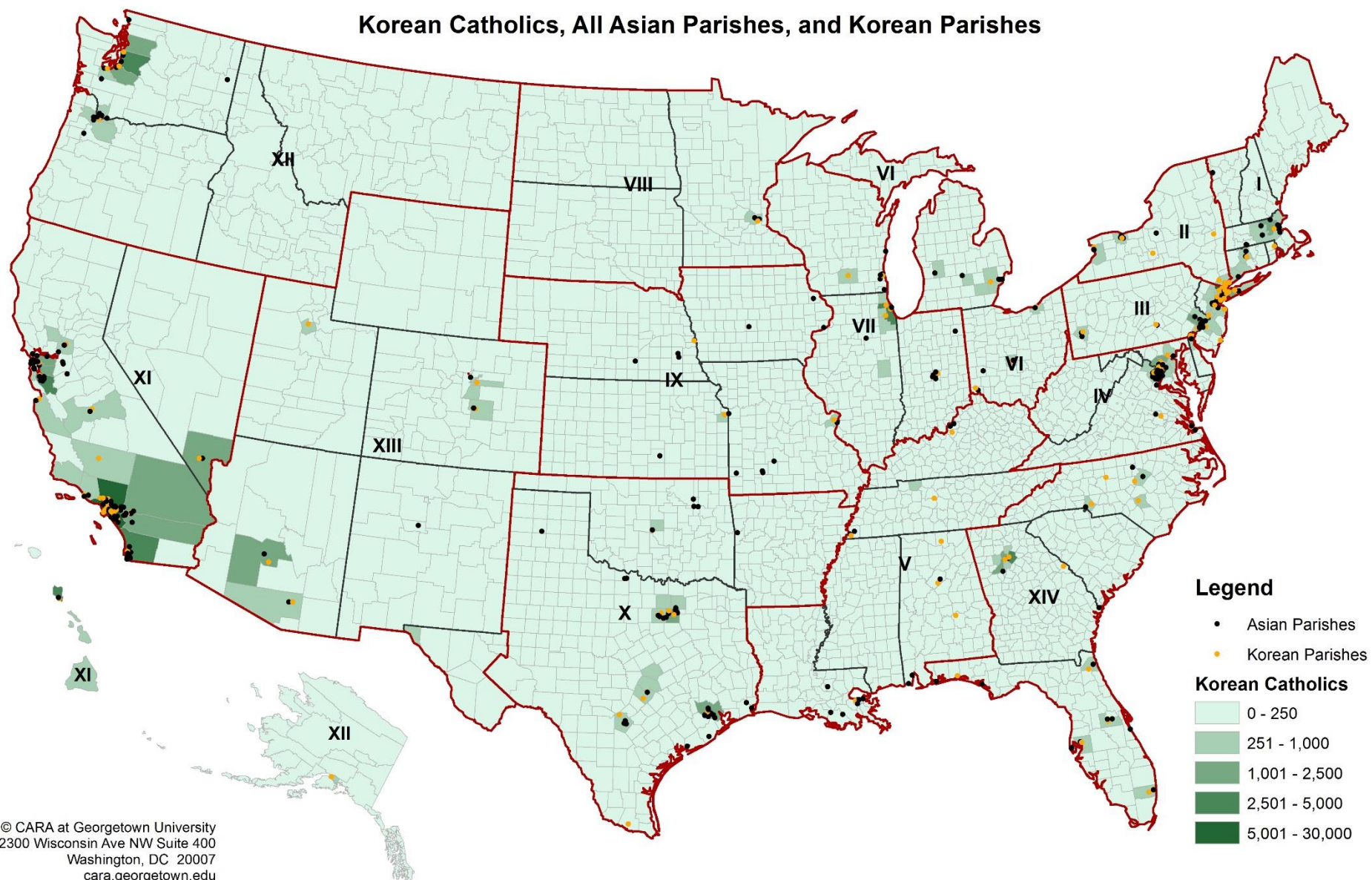


Note: Maps for Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander sub-groups include **black** markers for all parishes identified as ministering to this population generally. Additionally, those parishes indicating ministry to the *specific* sub-group of the population mapped are identified as **gold** markers. This is done as many of the parishes serving Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander are not identified by the specific communities they may serve.

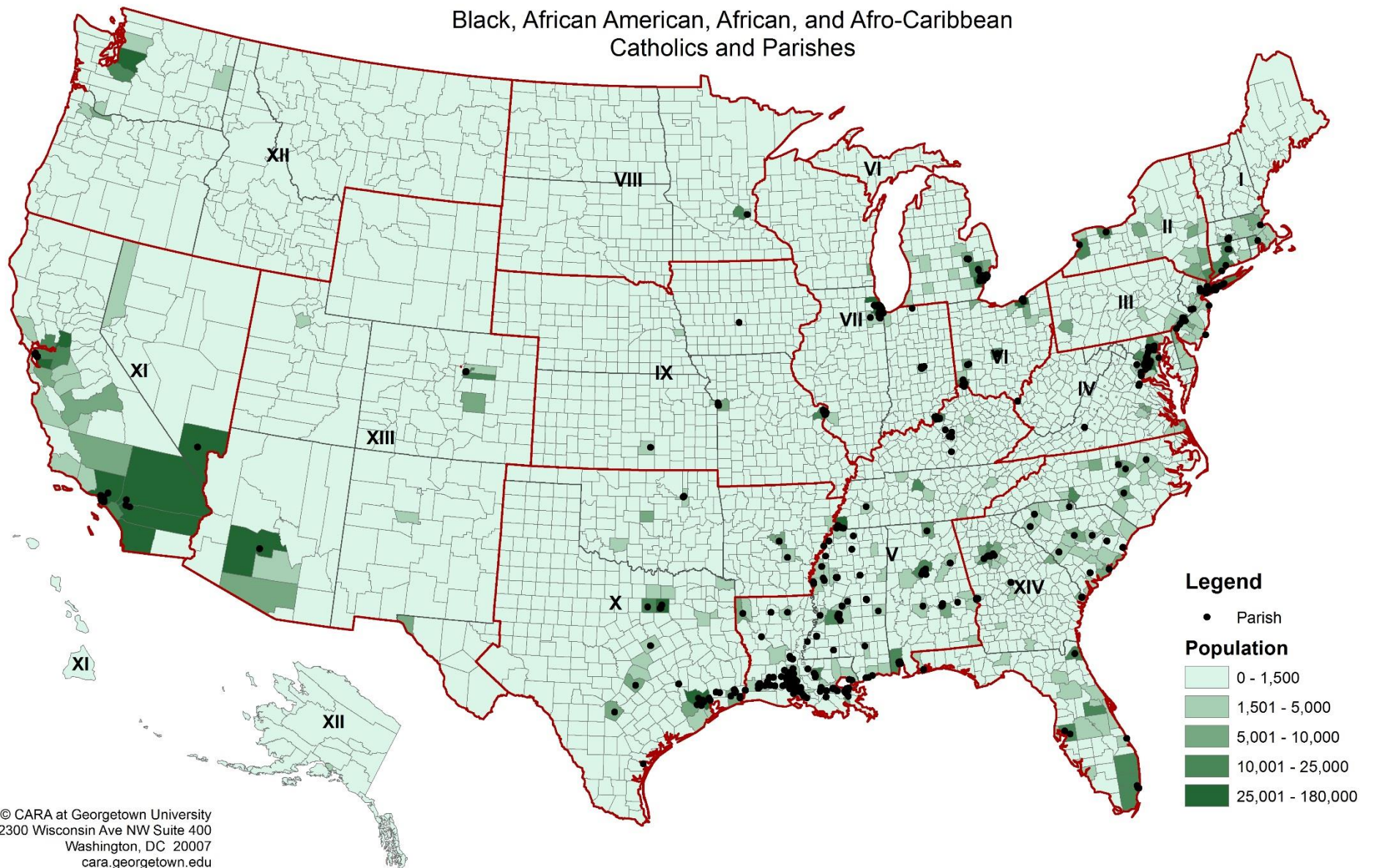
Vietnamese Catholics, All Asian Parishes, and Vietnamese Parishes



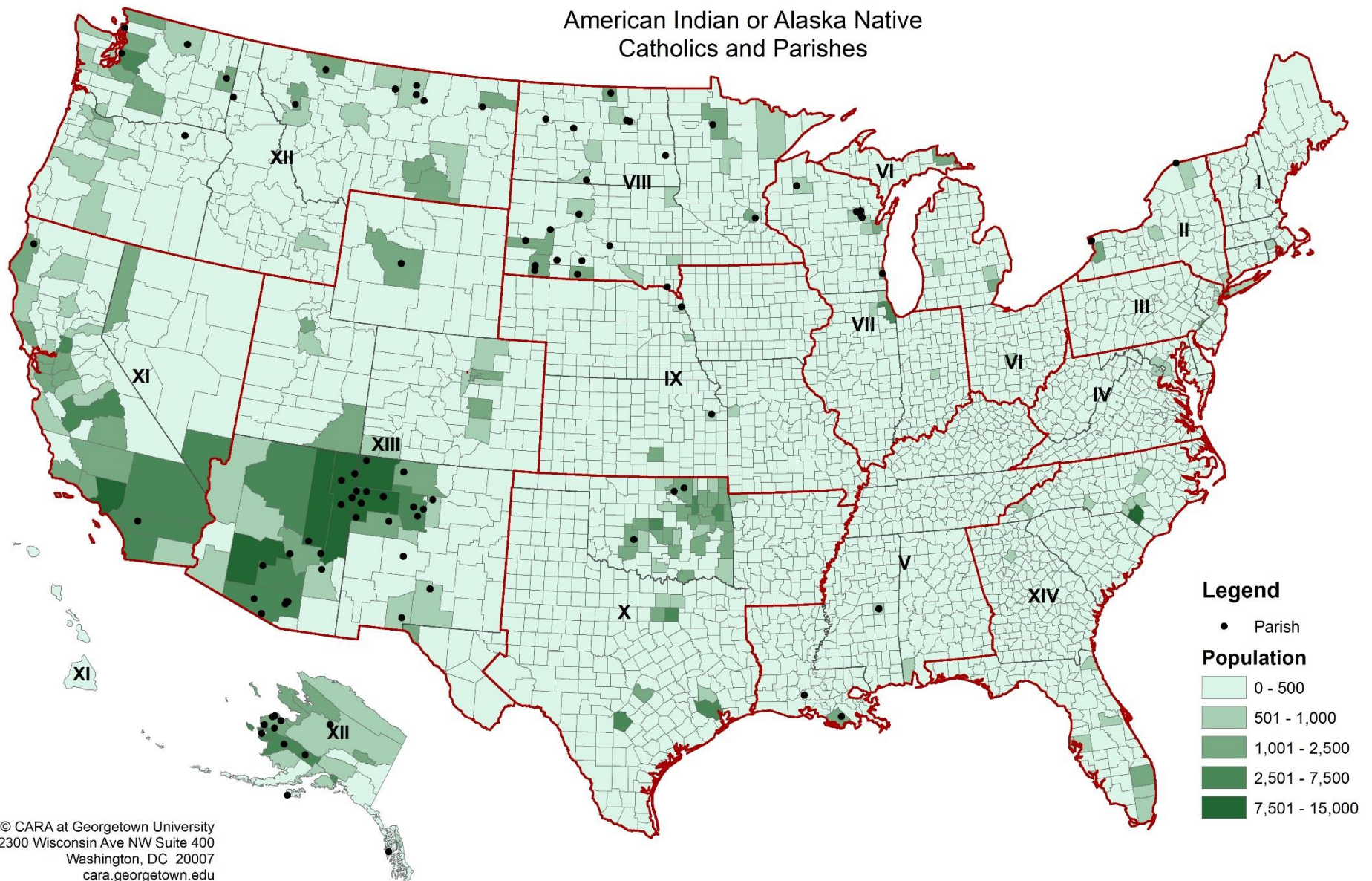
Korean Catholics, All Asian Parishes, and Korean Parishes



Black, African American, African, and Afro-Caribbean Catholics and Parishes



American Indian or Alaska Native Catholics and Parishes



The preceding maps identify several counties where a specific population is estimated to have significant numbers (1,000 to 1,500 individuals or more) but lacks a parish that is known to be serving this community.¹⁷ These counties include:

Hispanic/Latino Catholics

- Chemung and Tompkins counties, NY
- Westmoreland County, PA
- Spotsylvania County, VA
- Warren County, OH
- McLean County, IL
- St. Louis County, MN
- Pulaski County, MO
- Garza County, TX
- Blaine County, OK
- Cascade and Missoula counties, MT
- Campbell, Natrona, Sweetwater, Carbon, and Albany counties, WY
- Logan and Fremont counties, CO
- Quay County, NM
- Greenlee County, AZ
- Carbon County, UT

Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander Catholics

- Hillsborough County, NH
- Albany, Dutchess, Westchester and Rockland counties, NY
- Lehigh and Lancaster counties, PA
- Frederick County, MD
- Guilford County, NC
- Richland County, SC
- Alachua, Pasco, Polk, Palm Beach, and Miami-Dade counties, FL
- Summit and Warren counties, OH
- Tippecanoe County, IN
- Scott County, KY
- Champaign County, IL
- Jefferson County, WI
- Montgomery, Brazos, Bell, and El Paso counties, TX
- Douglas, Boulder, and Arapahoe counties, CO
- Utah and Davis counties, UT
- Pinal County, AZ
- Kern, Santa Barbara, Tulare, Merced, El Dorado, Placer, Sutter, Butte, Sonoma, and Napa counties, CA
- Lane County, OR
- Snohomish County, WA

¹⁷ This does not mean there is no parish serving these communities. More likely it means that this parish is not self-identifying as such.

Black/African American/African/Afro-Caribbean Catholics

- Essex, Plymouth, and Worcester counties, MA
- New London, CT
- Westchester, Rockland, Orange, Ulster, Dutchess, Schenectady, Albany, Rensselaer, Oneida, Onondaga, and Niagara counties, NY
- Cumberland County, NJ
- Dauphin and Allegheny counties, PA
- Kent and Sussex counties, DE
- Chesterfield and Henrico counties, Suffolk, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, and Virginia Beach, VA
- Forsyth, Guilford, Gaston, Mecklenburg, Robeson, Pitt, and Wayne counties, NC
- Spartanburg, Orangeburg, Dorchester, Berkeley, Florence, and Horry counties, SC
- Richmond, Lowndes, Dougherty, Houston, Clarke, Newton counties, GA
- Leon, Alachua, Marion, Volusia, Seminole, Orange, Brevard, Orange, Osceola, Polk, Palm Beach, and Lee counties, FL
- Houston and Tuscaloosa counties, AL
- Jackson, Lowndes, and Lee counties, MS
- Rapides County, LA
- Crittenden County, AK
- Montgomery, Davidson, Rutherford, Hamilton, and Knox counties, TN
- Fayette County, KY
- Mahoning, Stark, Summit, Lorain, and Lucas counties, OH
- Muskegon, Kent, Berrien, Kalamazoo, Ingham, Washtenaw, Macomb, and Saginaw counties, MI
- Milwaukee County, WI
- Douglas County, NE
- Oklahoma and Comanche counties, OK
- Bowie, Greg, Smith, Denton, Collin, El Paso, Bell, and Williamson counties, TX
- Bernalillo County, NM
- El Paso County, CO
- Salt Lake County, UT
- Spokane, Snohomish, King, Pierce, and Clark counties, WA
- Washington and Multnomah, OR
- Sonoma, Solano, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Santa Clara, San Mateo, San Francisco, Stanislaus, Merced, Fresno, Monterey, Kern, Santa Barbara, Ventura, Orange, and San Diego counties
- Pinal and Pima counties, AZ

American Indian/Alaskan Native Catholics

- Robeson County, NC
- Palm Beach County, FL
- Wayne and Chippewa counties, MI
- Cook County, IL
- Brown County, WI

- Harris, Bexar, Travis, El Paso, Tarrant, and Dallas counties, TX
- Bryan, Le Flore, Pittsburg, Pontotoc, Comanche, Canadian, Oklahoma, Cleveland, Pottawatomie, Ottawa, Delaware, Adair, Sequoyah, Mayes, Rogers, Tulsa, Creek, Okmulgee, Muskogee, and Wagoner counties, OK
- Sedgwick County, KS
- Adams and El Paso counties, CO
- Big Horn and Yellowstone counties, MT
- Coconino County, AZ
- San Juan and Salt Lake counties, UT
- Whatcom, Snohomish, Pierce, and Yakima counties, WA
- Multnomah County, OR
- Washoe and Clark counties, NV
- Sacramento, Sonoma, Contra Costa, Alameda, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Fresno, Tulare, Kern, Santa Barbara, Ventura, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, and San Diego counties, CA
- Anchorage, Fairbanks, Northwest Arctic, and Nome counties, AK

Regional-level Results

This section of the report provides 2010 estimates for sub-group populations as well as the parishes serving these communities in each USCCB region, where information is available.¹⁸

Black, African American, African, or Afro-Caribbean Catholics

| <i>USCCB Region</i> | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>I</i> | 103,693 | 9 | 11,521 |
| <i>II</i> | 522,546 | 17 | 30,738 |
| <i>III</i> | 154,951 | 20 | 7,748 |
| <i>IV</i> | 228,706 | 70 | 3,267 |
| <i>V</i> | 52,698 | 173 | 305 |
| <i>VI</i> | 363,785 | 48 | 7,579 |
| <i>VII</i> | 196,563 | 52 | 3,780 |
| <i>VIII</i> | 56,339 | 1 | 56,339 |
| <i>IX</i> | 23,406 | 18 | 1,300 |
| <i>X</i> | 257,647 | 33 | 7,807 |
| <i>XI</i> | 505,146 | 33 | 15,307 |
| <i>XII</i> | 74,118 | -- | -- |
| <i>XIII</i> | 120,653 | 4 | 30,163 |
| <i>XIV</i> | 464,480 | 37 | 12,554 |

Asian American, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics

| <i>USCCB Region</i> | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>I</i> | 90,758 | 16 | 5,672 |
| <i>II</i> | 227,213 | 18 | 5,042 |
| <i>III</i> | 171,960 | 43 | 2,111 |
| <i>IV</i> | 140,443 | 35 | 2,593 |
| <i>V</i> | 47,079 | 19 | 4,777 |
| <i>VI</i> | 51,036 | 12 | 7,563 |
| <i>VII</i> | 78,241 | 21 | 4,322 |
| <i>VIII</i> | 148,009 | 4 | 22,690 |
| <i>IX</i> | 41,461 | 17 | 5,339 |
| <i>X</i> | 183,874 | 49 | 1,852 |
| <i>XI</i> | 1,469,550 | 105 | 864 |
| <i>XII</i> | 168,013 | 19 | 4,777 |
| <i>XIII</i> | 102,365 | 13 | 6,981 |
| <i>XIV</i> | 180,103 | 21 | 4,322 |

¹⁸ Regional totals do not add up exactly to the national-level estimates. However, these are very similar. The national totals are based on national-level affiliation estimators. Regional totals are based on regional estimators, where possible. Affiliation estimators are available in the Appendix of this report.

Hispanic or Latino Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| I | 772,344 | 171 | 4,517 |
| II | 2,289,338 | 303 | 2,549 |
| III | 1,319,386 | 241 | 3,205 |
| IV | 671,445 | 162 | 4,768 |
| V | 473,101 | 283 | 2,729 |
| VI | 520,697 | 113 | 6,835 |
| VII | 348,054 | 380 | 2,032 |
| VIII | 1,566,651 | 67 | 11,528 |
| IX | 182,940 | 168 | 4,597 |
| X | 5,292,946 | 832 | 928 |
| XI | 9,207,658 | 706 | 1,094 |
| XII | 913,227 | 203 | 3,805 |
| XIII | 2,893,572 | 363 | 2,128 |
| XIV | 3,240,047 | 552 | 1,399 |

American Indian or Alaskan Native Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| I | 9,166 | -- | -- |
| II | 19,564 | 2 | 4,583 |
| III | 10,224 | -- | -- |
| IV | 10,924 | -- | -- |
| V | 15,562 | 3 | 3,055 |
| VI | 19,021 | -- | -- |
| VII | 15,976 | 6 | 1,528 |
| VIII | 21,402 | 23 | 399 |
| IX | 30,986 | 3 | 3,055 |
| X | 93,041 | 3 | 3,055 |
| XI | 73,022 | 2 | 4,583 |
| XII | 63,307 | 25 | 367 |
| XIII | 109,528 | 34 | 270 |
| XIV | 44,879 | -- | -- |

Born in Africa Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| I | 27,257 | -- ¹⁹ | -- |
| II | 32,445 | -- | -- |
| III | 24,593 | -- | -- |
| IV | 49,693 | -- | -- |
| V | 9,448 | -- | -- |
| VI | 9,175 | -- | -- |
| VII | 15,637 | -- | -- |
| VIII | 15,290 | -- | -- |
| IX | 19,102 | -- | -- |
| X | 31,862 | -- | -- |
| XI | 31,682 | -- | -- |
| XII | 12,926 | -- | -- |
| XIII | 11,914 | -- | -- |
| XIV | 38,926 | -- | -- |

Filipino Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community²⁰ | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| I | 30,141 | 16 | 1,884 |
| II | 81,732 | 18 | 4,541 |
| III | 103,559 | 43 | 2,408 |
| IV | 102,882 | 35 | 2,939 |
| V | 24,644 | 19 | 1,297 |
| VI | 30,402 | 12 | 2,534 |
| VII | 38,870 | 21 | 1,851 |
| VIII | 109,665 | 4 | 27,416 |
| IX | 12,460 | 17 | 733 |
| X | 98,367 | 49 | 2,007 |
| XI | 1,257,569 | 105 | 11,977 |
| XII | 130,020 | 19 | 6,843 |
| XIII | 66,949 | 13 | 5,150 |
| XIV | 126,853 | 21 | 6,041 |

¹⁹ An insufficient number of parishes are *specifically* known to be serving *foreign-born* black, African, or African American communities for regional analysis.

²⁰ *Including* all parishes known to be serving Asian American, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics. More than six in ten Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics are estimated to self-identify as Filipino. Many of the parishes serving this broader community are likely to be serving Filipino Catholics.

Vietnamese Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community²¹ | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| I | 18,442 | 15 | 1,229 |
| II | 9,594 | 8 | 1,199 |
| III | 18,943 | 18 | 1,052 |
| IV | 25,364 | 7 | 3,623 |
| V | 14,129 | 16 | 883 |
| VI | 17,674 | 8 | 2,209 |
| VII | 9,756 | 10 | 976 |
| VIII | 12,084 | 3 | 4,028 |
| IX | 8,028 | 16 | 502 |
| X | 69,959 | 36 | 1,943 |
| XI | 187,155 | 57 | 3,283 |
| XII | 30,416 | 14 | 2,173 |
| XIII | 18,778 | 10 | 1,878 |
| XIV | 42,684 | 17 | 2,511 |

Korean Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community²² | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| I | 5,775 | 1 | 5,775 |
| II | 17,972 | 9 | 1,997 |
| III | 17,288 | 11 | 1,572 |
| IV | 16,932 | 5 | 3,386 |
| V | 3,701 | 2 | 1,851 |
| VI | 4,468 | 3 | 1,489 |
| VII | 6,025 | 6 | 1,004 |
| VIII | 11,103 | 1 | 11,103 |
| IX | 2,704 | 2 | 1,352 |
| X | 11,115 | 7 | 1,588 |
| XI | 66,976 | 11 | 6,089 |
| XII | 13,006 | 3 | 4,335 |
| XIII | 7,535 | 2 | 3,768 |
| XIV | 15,098 | 3 | 5,033 |

²¹ *Excluding* parishes more generally reporting known to be serving Asian American, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics *without* specific reference to Vietnamese Catholics. *Including* parishes serving Hmong communities.

²² *Excluding* parishes more generally reporting known to be serving Asian American, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander Catholics *without* specific reference to Korean Catholics.

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Catholics

| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>I</i> | 1,390 | -- ²³ | -- |
| <i>II</i> | 2,393 | -- | -- |
| <i>III</i> | 1,828 | -- | -- |
| <i>IV</i> | 2,803 | -- | -- |
| <i>V</i> | 3,216 | -- | -- |
| <i>VI</i> | 3,372 | -- | -- |
| <i>VII</i> | 1,821 | -- | -- |
| <i>VIII</i> | 2,245 | -- | -- |
| <i>IX</i> | 784 | -- | -- |
| <i>X</i> | 8,429 | -- | -- |
| <i>XI</i> | 80,993 | -- | -- |
| <i>XII</i> | 17,547 | -- | -- |
| <i>XIII</i> | 12,851 | -- | -- |
| <i>XIV</i> | 7,752 | -- | -- |

Foreign-born Hispanic or Latino Catholics

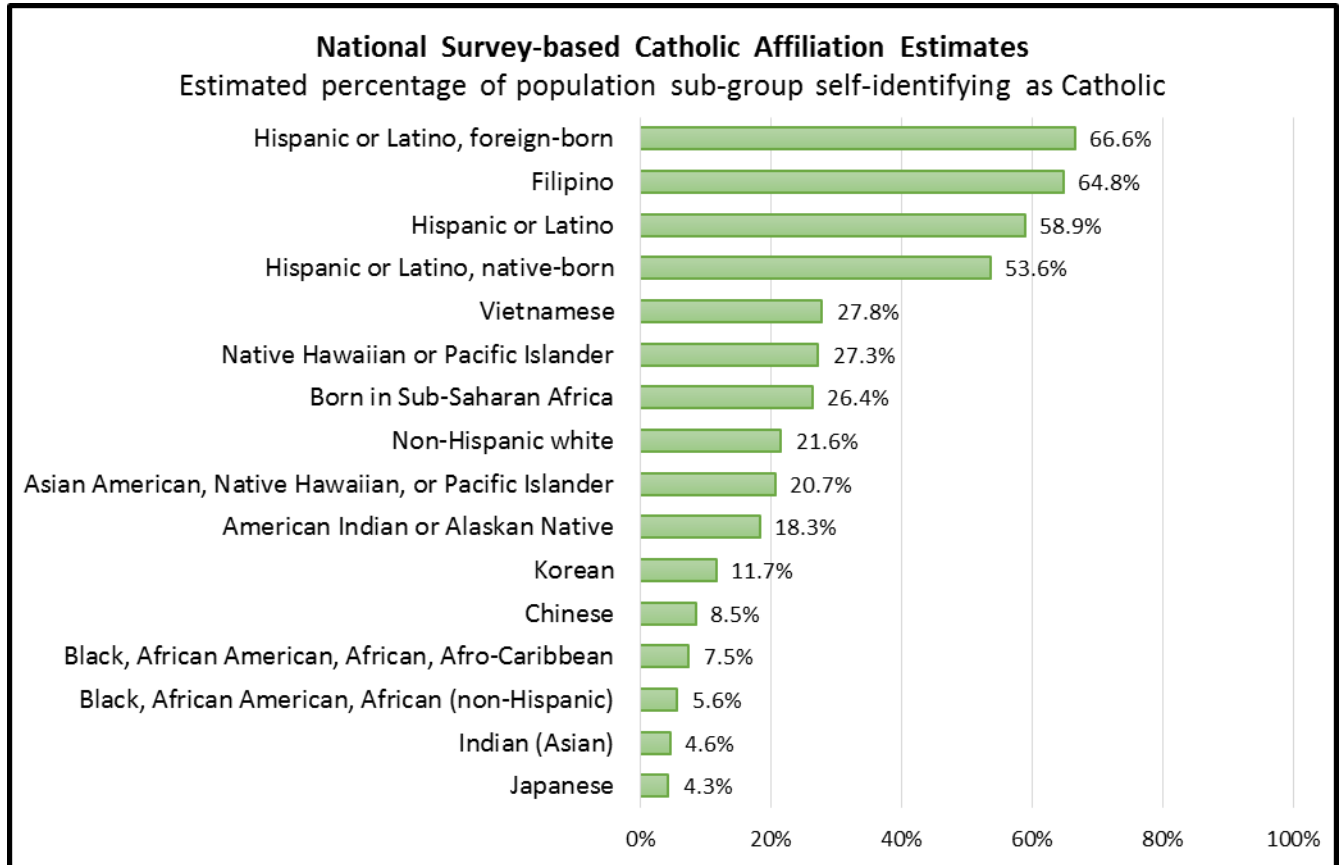
| USCCB Region | Population | Parishes Serving Community | Population per Parish |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>I</i> | 399,834 | -- ²⁴ | -- |
| <i>II</i> | 1,380,393 | -- | -- |
| <i>III</i> | 668,916 | -- | -- |
| <i>IV</i> | 451,293 | -- | -- |
| <i>V</i> | 188,092 | -- | -- |
| <i>VI</i> | 262,453 | -- | -- |
| <i>VII</i> | 139,555 | -- | -- |
| <i>VIII</i> | 717,563 | -- | -- |
| <i>IX</i> | 72,282 | -- | -- |
| <i>X</i> | 1,902,783 | -- | -- |
| <i>XI</i> | 3,819,974 | -- | -- |
| <i>XII</i> | 337,535 | -- | -- |
| <i>XIII</i> | 917,579 | -- | -- |
| <i>XIV</i> | 2,438,111 | -- | -- |

²³ An insufficient number of parishes are *specifically* known to be serving Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander communities for regional analysis.

²⁴ An insufficient number of parishes are *specifically* known to be serving *foreign-born* Hispanic or Latino communities for regional analysis.

Appendix A: Catholic Affiliation Estimators

Catholic affiliation estimates for each population sub-group are based on the affiliation averages derived from multiple surveys. The resulting specific national-level estimators are shown in the figure below.



Where possible, regional-level estimates of Catholic affiliation among three of the primary sub-groups are used.²⁵ These are also based on survey estimates. The estimators for U.S. Census regions are shown in the table below.

| Census Region-4 Catholic Affiliation Estimates | | | |
|--|---|--|---------------------------|
| Estimated percentage of regional population sub-group self-identifying as Catholic | | | |
| | Black, African American, African, Afro-Caribbean | Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander | Hispanic or Latino |
| <i>Northeast</i> | 11.6% | 15.9% | 59.4% |
| <i>Midwest</i> | 5.1% | 17.9% | 56.9% |
| <i>South</i> | 6.0% | 16.9% | 53.6% |
| <i>West</i> | 21.4% | 22.4% | 61.4% |

²⁵ There are too few American Indian or Alaskan Native respondents in any national survey to produce regional affiliation estimates.

The table below shows the Catholic affiliation estimators used within USCCB regions for the three primary sub-groups.²⁶

USCCB Region Catholic Affiliation Estimates

Estimated percentage of regional population sub-group self-identifying as Catholic

| | Black, African American, African, Afro-Caribbean | Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander | Hispanic or Latino |
|----------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| <i>I</i> | 11.6% | 15.9% | 59.4% |
| <i>II</i> | 16.7% | 15.9% | 66.8% |
| <i>III</i> | 5.9% | 15.9% | 57.9% |
| <i>IV</i> | 5.7% | 16.9% | 53.6% |
| <i>V</i> | 6.5% | 16.9% | 59.1% |
| <i>VI</i> | 6.6% | 17.9% | 43.7% |
| <i>VII</i> | 1.9% | 17.9% | 56.9% |
| <i>VIII</i> | 7.6% | 17.9% | 64.0% |
| <i>IX</i> | 5.1% | 17.9% | 56.9% |
| <i>X</i> | 6.9% | 16.9% | 57.4% |
| <i>XI</i> | 19.9% | 24.7% | 61.6% |
| <i>XII</i> | 21.4% | 22.4% | 63.0% |
| <i>XIII</i> | 21.4% | 22.4% | 58.3% |
| <i>XIV</i> | 5.4% | 16.9% | 52.6% |
| <i>Hawaii</i> | <u>7.5%</u> | 22.4% | 61.4% |
| <i>Alaska</i> | 21.4% | 22.4% | 61.4% |

Notes: Hawaii and Alaska have their own specific estimators apart from those used in the continental states regions. In any region with too few survey respondents for a reliable estimate either the *national* or *Census region* estimator is used with a preference for the Census region, where possible.

²⁶ There are too few American Indian or Alaskan Native respondents in any national survey to produce regional affiliation estimates.

Appendix B: Arc/diocesan 2010 Population Estimates

This appendix includes arch/diocesan-level estimates for the four primary racial and ethnic groups of this study.²⁷

Estimated Select Catholic Populations by Arch/diocese, 2010

| | <i>Black/African Amer./African²⁸</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Isl.</i> | <i>Hispanic/ Latino</i> | <i>Amer. Indian/ Nat. Alaskan</i> |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Albany | 13,495 | 5,000 | 36,128 | 576 |
| Alexandria | 8,308 | 569 | 6,494 | 608 |
| Allentown | 3,691 | 3,857 | 98,817 | 642 |
| Altoona-Johnstown | 1,035 | 1,641 | 5,512 | 136 |
| Amarillo | 1,431 | 1,455 | 75,670 | 678 |
| Anchorage | 3,865 | 8,427 | 18,665 | 7,653 |
| Arlington | 21,147 | 53,477 | 221,945 | 2,148 |
| Atlanta | 95,602 | 46,997 | 371,724 | 4,231 |
| Austin | 20,204 | 18,953 | 436,882 | 3,758 |
| Baker | 586 | 1,220 | 43,517 | 2,504 |
| Baltimore | 48,971 | 22,941 | 78,173 | 1,750 |
| Baton Rouge | 23,862 | 2,620 | 19,099 | 504 |
| Beaumont | 8,036 | 1,814 | 37,934 | 643 |
| Belleville | 2,305 | 1,431 | 12,147 | 431 |
| Biloxi | 13,437 | 1,918 | 17,078 | 556 |
| Birmingham | 46,912 | 5,567 | 78,489 | 2,904 |
| Bismarck | 201 | 307 | 3,350 | 2,910 |
| Boise | 2,099 | 4,790 | 110,818 | 3,924 |
| Boston | 38,054 | 45,747 | 238,891 | 1,936 |
| Bridgeport | 11,521 | 6,793 | 92,085 | 436 |
| Brooklyn | 218,750 | 123,517 | 743,723 | 5,287 |
| Brownsville | 509 | 1,801 | 648,425 | 808 |
| Buffalo | 25,506 | 4,506 | 41,070 | 2,286 |
| Burlington | 728 | 1,289 | 5,470 | 404 |
| Camden | 13,152 | 9,256 | 107,935 | 979 |
| Charleston | 64,534 | 10,437 | 124,911 | 3,573 |
| Charlotte | 41,552 | 18,280 | 209,644 | 5,344 |
| Cheyenne | 1,016 | 1,087 | 29,134 | 2,440 |

²⁷ Diocesan totals do not add up exactly to the regional or national-level estimates. However, these are very similar. The national totals are based on national-level affiliation estimators. Diocesan totals are based on regional estimators, where possible and national estimators in all other cases.

²⁸ Including black, African American, African, or Afro-Caribbean individuals who may also self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. Thus, some individuals are “double-counted” in this table within dioceses as they are counted as both “black” and “Hispanic” based on their self-identification.

| | <i>Black/African Amer./African</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Isl.</i> | <i>Hispanic/ Latino</i> | <i>Amer. Indian/ Nat. Alaskan</i> |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Chicago | 26,736 | 66,060 | 787,922 | 4,545 |
| Cincinnati | 26,960 | 9,807 | 30,279 | 1,176 |
| Cleveland | 34,773 | 9,693 | 48,001 | 978 |
| Colorado Springs | 9,231 | 6,919 | 72,697 | 1,475 |
| Columbus | 20,368 | 10,937 | 33,099 | 1,154 |
| Corpus Christi | 1,412 | 1,410 | 196,517 | 645 |
| Covington | 1,050 | 920 | 7,659 | 169 |
| Crookston | 152 | 396 | 4,294 | 3,096 |
| Dallas | 45,252 | 36,407 | 642,095 | 4,941 |
| Davenport | 1,320 | 2,726 | 20,489 | 362 |
| Denver | 32,104 | 24,578 | 434,832 | 5,969 |
| Des Moines | 1,492 | 3,375 | 27,437 | 474 |
| Detroit | 68,802 | 25,353 | 74,480 | 2,674 |
| Dodge City | 181 | 521 | 38,155 | 313 |
| Dubuque | 1,440 | 2,788 | 19,417 | 612 |
| Duluth | 362 | 496 | 3,495 | 2,557 |
| El Paso | 5,664 | 1,631 | 402,002 | 1,187 |
| Erie | 2,055 | 919 | 9,487 | 272 |
| Evansville | 409 | 749 | 6,405 | 202 |
| Fairbanks | 1,015 | 896 | 4,160 | 9,399 |
| Fall River | 2,679 | 2,079 | 23,195 | 665 |
| Fargo | 436 | 987 | 5,269 | 3,786 |
| Fort Wayne-South | 1,779 | 3,462 | 52,174 | 793 |
| Fort Worth | 24,698 | 23,438 | 417,416 | 4,188 |
| Fresno | 26,491 | 42,827 | 901,346 | 8,809 |
| Gallup | 539 | 496 | 35,134 | 38,732 |
| Galveston-Houston | 73,169 | 66,471 | 1,204,128 | 7,050 |
| Gary | 2,904 | 1,598 | 58,866 | 458 |
| Gaylord | 216 | 414 | 3,623 | 1,224 |
| Grand Island | 151 | 448 | 22,652 | 718 |
| Grand Rapids | 6,647 | 4,178 | 45,294 | 1,395 |
| Great Falls-Billings | 490 | 557 | 8,481 | 6,846 |
| Green Bay | 244 | 3,622 | 23,202 | 3,856 |
| Greensburg | 1,072 | 658 | 3,214 | 129 |
| Harrisburg | 6,982 | 5,960 | 74,360 | 816 |
| Hartford | 26,865 | 11,416 | 163,386 | 968 |
| Helena | 371 | 993 | 9,515 | 4,602 |
| Honolulu | 1,607 | 165,125 | 74,922 | 762 |
| Houma-Thibodaux | 2,372 | 328 | 4,760 | 1,656 |
| Indianapolis | 5,729 | 7,647 | 72,727 | 1,280 |

| | <i>Black/African Amer./African</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Isl.</i> | <i>Hispanic/ Latino</i> | <i>Amer. Indian/ Nat. Alaskan</i> |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Jackson | 63,450 | 2,633 | 30,996 | 2,194 |
| Jefferson City | 2,346 | 2,351 | 15,038 | 671 |
| Joliet | 2,856 | 23,012 | 148,715 | 900 |
| Juneau | 98 | 878 | 1,902 | 2,139 |
| Kalamazoo | 5,367 | 2,203 | 20,744 | 964 |
| Kansas City, KS | 4,777 | 6,491 | 69,581 | 2,300 |
| Kansas City-St. Joseph | 9,857 | 4,237 | 50,470 | 1,373 |
| Knoxville | 9,913 | 4,149 | 45,370 | 1,359 |
| La Crosse | 166 | 3,941 | 11,346 | 1,080 |
| Lafayette, IN | 1,007 | 5,307 | 31,571 | 646 |
| Lafayette, LA | 12,449 | 1,406 | 11,461 | 545 |
| Lake Charles | 4,481 | 450 | 4,119 | 379 |
| Lansing | 13,295 | 9,407 | 32,494 | 1,477 |
| Laredo | 107 | 305 | 190,981 | 334 |
| Las Cruces | 2,425 | 1,112 | 169,580 | 2,060 |
| Las Vegas | 41,154 | 45,852 | 357,361 | 2,862 |
| Lexington | 4,906 | 2,537 | 22,795 | 538 |
| Lincoln | 587 | 2,095 | 16,940 | 622 |
| Little Rock | 31,493 | 7,092 | 106,049 | 4,071 |
| Los Angeles | 176,110 | 362,880 | 3,224,709 | 15,808 |
| Louisville | 13,339 | 3,892 | 33,615 | 744 |
| Lubbock | 2,184 | 1,126 | 105,209 | 686 |
| Madison | 722 | 4,834 | 30,952 | 721 |
| Manchester | 1,744 | 4,578 | 21,802 | 576 |
| Marquette | 478 | 406 | 1,488 | 2,606 |
| Memphis | 42,629 | 4,226 | 40,017 | 740 |
| Metuchen | 6,880 | 35,967 | 119,159 | 669 |
| Miami | 47,234 | 16,381 | 1,100,904 | 1,896 |
| Milwaukee | 6,004 | 10,594 | 122,015 | 2,139 |
| Mobile | 40,680 | 4,007 | 31,016 | 2,260 |
| Monterey | 4,317 | 12,306 | 248,777 | 2,040 |
| Nashville | 21,470 | 7,660 | 85,748 | 1,560 |
| New Orleans | 28,820 | 5,479 | 54,757 | 974 |
| New Ulm | 233 | 491 | 9,583 | 356 |
| New York | 181,008 | 57,867 | 1,084,349 | 6,820 |
| Newark | 34,511 | 44,187 | 416,994 | 2,064 |
| Norwich | 3,640 | 3,573 | 29,107 | 656 |
| Oakland | 57,522 | 140,919 | 369,178 | 2,914 |
| Ogdensburg | 2,826 | 766 | 9,574 | 1,126 |
| Oklahoma City | 12,121 | 7,678 | 126,611 | 21,173 |

| | <i>Black/African Amer./African</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Isl.</i> | <i>Hispanic/ Latino</i> | <i>Amer. Indian/ Nat. Alaskan</i> |
|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Omaha | 3,489 | 3,466 | 55,661 | 2,032 |
| Orange | 10,149 | 136,790 | 628,043 | 3,318 |
| Orlando | 29,505 | 20,592 | 416,722 | 3,131 |
| Owensboro | 4,331 | 1,343 | 14,305 | 400 |
| Palm Beach | 15,258 | 6,778 | 180,054 | 1,609 |
| Paterson | 4,940 | 11,464 | 146,030 | 803 |
| Pensacola-Tallahassee | 13,614 | 5,234 | 38,536 | 1,691 |
| Peoria | 2,218 | 6,934 | 41,614 | 669 |
| Philadelphia | 53,667 | 34,832 | 172,646 | 2,038 |
| Phoenix | 41,794 | 32,809 | 699,018 | 22,526 |
| Pittsburgh | 11,166 | 6,182 | 15,527 | 452 |
| Portland, ME | 1,822 | 2,212 | 10,059 | 1,568 |
| Portland, OR | 14,224 | 33,426 | 240,022 | 7,232 |
| Providence | 6,982 | 4,931 | 77,609 | 1,109 |
| Pueblo | 1,836 | 1,128 | 94,910 | 2,806 |
| Raleigh | 60,879 | 18,151 | 214,420 | 17,002 |
| Rapid City | 130 | 305 | 4,645 | 9,094 |
| Reno | 2,571 | 7,225 | 86,869 | 3,006 |
| Richmond | 71,937 | 21,875 | 116,713 | 3,200 |
| Rochester | 23,293 | 6,234 | 50,273 | 776 |
| Rockford | 1,682 | 6,673 | 149,579 | 1,059 |
| Rockville Centre | 44,246 | 24,497 | 295,868 | 1,565 |
| Sacramento | 46,869 | 93,570 | 427,017 | 8,466 |
| Saginaw | 3,220 | 1,143 | 13,875 | 1,008 |
| Salina | 720 | 1,184 | 11,383 | 314 |
| Salt Lake City | 6,267 | 17,884 | 207,837 | 6,026 |
| San Angelo | 2,574 | 1,249 | 152,939 | 1,048 |
| San Antonio | 10,282 | 8,358 | 722,045 | 3,413 |
| San Bernardino | 64,481 | 68,204 | 1,237,769 | 8,491 |
| San Diego | 32,797 | 88,609 | 701,604 | 5,380 |
| San Francisco | 15,259 | 118,495 | 212,874 | 1,620 |
| San Jose | 9,286 | 144,396 | 297,110 | 2,372 |
| Santa Fe | 6,380 | 5,314 | 357,357 | 12,642 |
| Santa Rosa | 2,926 | 9,047 | 132,269 | 4,363 |
| Savannah | 51,920 | 7,297 | 80,731 | 1,653 |
| Scranton | 2,993 | 2,036 | 37,840 | 427 |
| Seattle | 47,455 | 110,184 | 282,343 | 12,845 |
| Shreveport | 21,376 | 1,332 | 12,920 | 930 |
| Sioux City | 294 | 973 | 18,886 | 581 |
| Sioux Falls | 687 | 1,127 | 9,511 | 4,048 |

| | <i>Black/African Amer./African</i> | <i>Asian/ Pacific Isl.</i> | <i>Hispanic/ Latino</i> | <i>Amer. Indian/ Nat. Alaskan</i> |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Spokane | 2,564 | 4,262 | 60,656 | 3,379 |
| Springfield, IL | 1,532 | 1,677 | 13,715 | 441 |
| Springfield, MA | 5,793 | 3,043 | 65,941 | 488 |
| Springfield-Cape | 2,100 | 2,239 | 24,416 | 1,975 |
| St. Augustine | 20,227 | 10,976 | 76,325 | 1,423 |
| St. Cloud | 686 | 1,091 | 7,897 | 701 |
| St. Louis | 21,059 | 9,850 | 30,971 | 990 |
| St. Paul and Minneapolis | 19,465 | 33,742 | 114,786 | 4,129 |
| St. Petersburg | 16,666 | 14,364 | 243,160 | 1,905 |
| Steubenville | 936 | 605 | 1,925 | 197 |
| Stockton | 13,608 | 33,307 | 307,809 | 2,812 |
| Superior | 47 | 469 | 3,701 | 2,183 |
| Syracuse | 13,421 | 4,826 | 28,352 | 1,129 |
| Toledo | 8,777 | 2,539 | 30,976 | 657 |
| Trenton | 12,806 | 15,000 | 111,865 | 797 |
| Tucson | 13,396 | 9,406 | 391,071 | 13,665 |
| Tulsa | 7,314 | 4,059 | 62,633 | 37,695 |
| Tyler | 15,114 | 1,733 | 108,297 | 1,617 |
| Venice | 7,488 | 4,616 | 182,917 | 1,421 |
| Victoria | 1,748 | 527 | 59,115 | 290 |
| Washington | 66,963 | 34,051 | 193,918 | 2,139 |
| Wheeling-Charleston | 3,787 | 2,169 | 11,936 | 693 |
| Wichita | 2,883 | 4,334 | 51,605 | 2,225 |
| Wilmington | 15,900 | 5,929 | 48,759 | 994 |
| Winona | 1,056 | 2,518 | 20,110 | 309 |
| Worcester | 3,864 | 5,098 | 44,801 | 362 |
| Yakima | 1,350 | 2,380 | 133,149 | 2,783 |
| Youngstown | 6,725 | 1,557 | 11,776 | 467 |